# **CENTRIX EVOLUTION**

# Flagship system for state-of-the-art cable fault location, cable testing and cable diagnostics





#### **Universal Base Module Fault Location**

#### **General system character**

#### Type

Centrally controlled, fully automated, fully integrated, digital, software-based fault location system with options for the functional integration of Very Low Frequency (VLF) testing, Partial Discharge (PD) diagnostics and Tan Delta measurement

#### Controls

Via one single control unit for all operating modes and system functions

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Graphic User Interface	Evolution	
Operation	Entirely by Multi-touch with Smartphone-inspired touchscreen gestures Alternatively: Single rotary knob (jog dial) on control pad	
Operating system	Linux	
Data management	MeggerBook 3	
Data synchronisation	USB 3.0; Online Cloud	
Control unit		
Display	Industrial grade TFT colour panel with LED backlighting	
Antiglare	Yes	
Multi-touch	Yes	
LCD size	54.6 cm / 21.5"	
Resolution	1920 x 1080 Full HD	

#### **Automation**

Fully automatic switching with motorised HV switches for HV mode selection, HV mode execution and HV range selection in all operating modes of fault location, VLF testing, PD diagnostics and Tan Delta measurement

Safety		
Compliance	CE conformance; EN 61010, EN 50191, VDE 0104, VDE 0105, DGUV 203-034 (BGI 891)	
Discharge unit	SafeDischarge technology, 32 kJ, discharge time constant <1 sec	
System status	Live monitoring and indication	
Inherent safety	Yes, immediate discharging and earthing in case of power loss	
F-U safety interlock	Reference earth to vehicle chassis for monitoring of protective earth incl. voltage-time integral, monitoring of station earth and touch potentials	
F-Ohm safety interlock	Connection monitoring for operational earth (HV Return)	
Safety functions	Front panel: mains on-off, lockout-tagout key switch, emergency stop, residual voltage indicator; Control pad: HV on, HV off, rotary knob (jog dial)	
Safety devices	System earthing status indicator lights, mains input protection device NAS16, HV compartment monitoring via door contacts, external safety device	
Mains input monitoring	Overvoltage protection, undervoltage protection, residual current device (RCD)	
Defined wiring	Yes, distribution panel inside of the system	
Isolation transformer	3.6 kVA	

# Flagship system for state-of-the-art cable fault location, cable testing and cable diagnostics

#### **Cable fault location**

#### Technologies

DC test (DC hipot) with breakdown detection and insulation test for fault identification;

Radar and HV methods (ARM, ARM Conditioning, ARM Charging, ICE, Decay) for fault prelocation;

Burning for fault conversion;

Surge generator (thumper) for fault pinpointing;
DC test and voltage gradient method (step voltage method) for sheath fault testing and sheath fault pinpointing

#### General configuration and high voltage system output

	high voltage system output	
Voltage class 80 kV Either single phase (Evo 1-80)	or three phase (Evo 3-80)	
Fault identification		
DC test (hipot)	$0 \dots 80 \text{ kV, I}_n = 13 \text{ mA continuous at } 80 \text{ kV, I}_{max} = 550 \text{ mA}$	
Insulation test	0 1 kV in voltage ranges of 6 / 500 / 1000 V Measuring range 1 $\Omega$ 2 G $\Omega$ ; for capacitance 0 19.9 $\mu F$	
Breakdown detection	0 80 kV	
Cable radar (Time Domain F	Reflectometry, impulse echometry)	
Radar type	Teleflex® RDR Unleashed, physically and functionally fully integrated	
Pulse generation	Bipolar	
Pulse magnitude	± 250 V adjustable	
Pulse width	20 ns 30 μs	
Pulse power	Unrestricted continuous operation and unrestrictedly fast pulse repetition with full power pulse of 30 $\mu$ s at $\pm$ 250 V into any cable impedance	
Third-party certification	Yes, pulse generation has been tested and DAkkS-certified	
Noise suppression	Yes, innovative technology Advanced Noise Suppression	
Averaging	Yes, innovative technology Next-gen Averaging with 3 modes	
Long range measurement	Yes, innovative technology Signature Boost	
Dynamic range	115 dB	
ProRange	Yes, +40 dB exponential distance-dependent de-attenuation	
Data rate	533 MHz	
Measuring range X <sub>R</sub>	20 m 1280 km at VOP = 80 m/μs	
Signal gain Y <sub>G</sub>	0100%	
Resolution	0.1 m at VOP = 80 m/µs	
Accuracy	0.1%	
Timebase accuracy	< 50 ppm	
Velocity of propagation	10 149.9 m/μs, can be expressed in m/μs or ft/μs or nominal	
Output impedance	50 Ω	
Compensation	No dedicated internal compensation necessary	
HV prelocation		
ARM Best Picture Multishot	i	
Technology	Arc reflection method as per the original 1965 patent; overlay and direct comparison of two distinct radar traces, one recorded by the Teleflex® RDR as low voltage reference trace, and another one recorded by the Teleflex® RDR as high voltage fault trace after the fault has been ignited by capacitor discharge through an arc reflection filter	
Surge voltage	0 32 kV in multiple ranges	
Arc reflection filter	Inductive, for superior arc ignition and arc stabilisation purposes	
Multishot	Teleflex® RDR captures 32 HV fault traces per ARM surge	
Best Picture	Teleflex® RDR analyses all 32 HV Multishot traces, picks the best one and directly displays it to the user	
ARM Conditioning		
Technology	Modified version of ARM Best Picture Multishot; after the Teleflex® RDR has recorded the low voltage reference trace, the inductive arc reflection filter is switched off and the fault is conditioned by surging (thumping) the cable a certain number of times. Immediately thereafter, the inductive arc reflection filter will be activated again, so that the Teleflex® RDR can capture the 32 HV fault traces (Multishot).	
Surge voltage	0 32 kV in multiple ranges	
Conditioning shots	Adjustable 5 10	
ARM features	See above ARM Best Picture Multishot	

# CENTRIX EVOLUTION Flagship system for state-of-the-art cable fault location, cable testing and cable diagnostics

ICE		
Technology	Impulse current decoupling; Teleflex® RDR captures the impulse current component of the travelling wave which is initiated after the fault has been ignited by capacitor discharge	
Surge voltage	0 32 kV in multiple ranges	
Decay		
Technology	Voltage decoupling; Teleflex® RDR captures the voltage component of the travelling wave which is initiated after the fault has been ignited by DC charging	
Voltage	0 80 kV	
Fault pinpointing		
Coincidence method (magnetic-	acoustic pinpointing of main insulation faults)	
Surge generator (Thumper)	CENTRIX Evolution	
Voltage ranges 0 8 kV 0 16 kV 0 32 kV	Standard version: 3 stages 2,000 J 2,000 J 2,000 J	
Surge rate (Thump rate)	Adjustable: 3 10 sec, single surge (single thump)	
Recommended receiver	digiPHONE+2	
Fault conversion		
Burning		
Technology	High frequency cascade burner	
Burn-down current	0 8 kV, 550 mA; 0 80 kV, 170 mA	
Cable sheath testing		
Sheath fault testing	0 20 kV DC in voltage ranges of 5 / 10 / 20 kV	
Sheath fault pinpointing	Voltage gradient method (Step voltage method)	
Pulsed DC voltage	0 5 kV; 0 10 kV; 0 20 kV; I <sub>max</sub> 550 mA	
Pulse sequences	0.5:1, 1:3, 1:4, 1:6, 1:12	
Weight		
Standard version	Single phase configuration starting at 300 kg, three phase configuration starting at 370 kg	
Environmental		
Operating temperatures	HV unit: -25°C +55°C (-13°F +131°F) Operator room: 0° +55°C (32°F 131°F)	
Storage temperatures	-25°C +70°C (-13°F +156°F)	
Mains input		
Input voltage	230 V ± 10%, 50 Hz (also available 120 V, 60 Hz)	
Power consumption	< 3.5 kVA	
System connections and test lea	ads	
HV system output – for single p	hase configurations	
Economy 1x1	1x single-phase T4 HV cable drum, 50 m or 80 m, manual	
Professional 1x1	1x single-phase T4 HV cable drum, 50 m or 80 m, motor-driven	
HV system output – for three ph	nase configurations	
Economy 3x1	3x single-phase T4 HV cable drum, stacked, 50 m or 80 m, manual	
Professional 3x1	3x single-phase T4 HV cable drum, stacked, 50 m or 80 m, motor-driven	
Professional 1x3	1x three-phase T4 HV cable drum, 50 m or 80 m, motor-driven	
LV auxiliary functions		
Economy	1x mains input cable drum, 50 m, manual, Schuko with NAS16 1x protective earth cable drum, 50 m, manual 1x 15 m reference earth lead for F-U safety interlock	
Comfort	1x mains input cable drum, 50 m, belt pull, Schuko with NAS16 1x protective earth cable drum, 50 m, belt pull 1x 15 m reference earth lead for F-U safety interlock	
Professional	1x mains input cable drum, 50 m, motor-driven, Schuko with NAS16 1x protective earth cable drum, 50 m, motor-driven 1x 15 m reference earth lead for F-U safety interlock	

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Radar output (dedicated TDR-LV connection)		
Economy Comfort Professional	1x three-phase coaxial measurement cable, 50 m, manual 1x three-phase coaxial measurement cable, 50 m, belt pull 1x three-phase coaxial measurement cable, 50 m, motor-driven	
External safety device		
Standard Economy	1x ESE signalling cable, 15 m, with external socket and storage compartment 1x ESE signalling cable, with external socket and cable reel, 50 m, manual	

### System expansions – Optional packages for cable fault location

Surge generator		
Versatility upgrade for Surging (Thumping) – LV extension		
Voltage ranges	Additional 2 ranges for LV applications	
0 2 kV		
0 4 kV alternativelv	2,000 J	
iust 0 4 kV	4,000 J	
·	ing (Thumping) – High energy	
Voltage ranges	Same 3 as base module	
0 8 kV		
0 16 kV		
0 32 kV	4,000 J	
Prelocation		
Decay Plus		
Technology	Double surge method; Teleflex® RDR captures and overlays two traces, one is recorded as low voltage reference trace, and another one is recorded as high voltage fault trace after the fault has been ignited by DC charging while the arc is stabilized by an additional high energy discharge of an auxiliary capacitor.	
Voltage	0 80 kV	
Auxiliary capacitor	4 kV	
Utility Location		
Audio frequency generator		
Technology	Class D amplifier for maximum active power	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX control unit	
Power output	250 W	
Number of Frequencies	5	
Recommended receiver	digiPHONE+2 NTRX set; alternatively: Ferrolux RX or CARLOC	
Fault conversion		
VPK-1 burn-down unit with ra	dar-based prelocation	
Technology	VPK-1 resonance burner; optimally regulated and continuously variable output over its full range (no fixed voltage-current ranges, no tap positions, no manual switching)	
System integration	Physically and functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX control unit	
Voltage and current	0 20 kV DC; I <sub>max</sub> 25 A	
Prelocation	ARM Live Burning (Burn Arc Reflection); 0 20 kV DC	
Sheath integrity		
MFM10 sheath fault location u	unit	
Technology	High voltage bridge applying voltage drop method; suitable for sheath testing, sheath fault prelocation and sheath fault pinpointing	
Voltage	± 10 kV	
Current	750 mA, 0.4 kV; 200 mA, 1.5 kV; 60 mA, 5 kV; 30 mA, 10 kV	
Discharge capability	10 μF	

#### System expansions – Optional packages for cable testing and cable diagnostics

VLF Cable testing, in accord	ance with VDE 0276, CENELEC HD 620/621, IEC 6006	0, IEC 60502, IEEE 400.2	
Testing BASIC			
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Sine		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX	Control unit	
Voltage	0 62 kV <sub>peak</sub> (0 44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> )		
Test load		1 μF at standard-compliant frequency of 0.1 Hz and full output of 62 kV	
Testing PROFESSIONAL	54	62	
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Cos	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, or	peration via CENTRIX control unit	
Voltage	0 54 kV <sub>RMS</sub>	0 62 kV <sub>RMS</sub>	
Test load	5 μF at 54 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz	3.2 µF at 62 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz	
Testing AMBITION M	,		
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation from CENTI	RIX control unit	
Voltage	0 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub>		
Test load	5 μF at standard-compliant frequency of 0.1 Hz an	d full output of 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub>	
Testing AMBITION L		·····	
Technology	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation from CENTRIX control unit		
Voltage	0 60 kV <sub>RMS</sub>		
Test load	4.4 μF at standard-compliant frequency of 0.1 Hz and full output of 60 kV <sub>RMS</sub>		
Cable diagnostics, in accord	ance with IEC 60270 and IEEE 400	· MVIS	
Diagnostics BASIC			
Technology	0,1 Hz VLF Sine, with built-in dielectic loss factor measurement Tan Delta for service-aged cables		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX control unit		
Voltage	0 62 kV <sub>peak</sub> (0 44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> )		
Test load	1 µF at 44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz Up to 10 µF at reduced test voltages and/or test frequencies		
Type of Tan Delta device	Internal; suitable for dielectric loss measurement up to $2x U_0$ on MV cables rated up to $36 \text{ kV}$		
Tan Delta range	10 <sup>-4</sup> 10 <sup>0</sup>		
Tan Delta accuracy	10-4		
Tan Delta resolution	10-5		
Automatic evaluation	Yes, built-in evaluation of results as per IEEE 400.2		
Diagnostics ADVANCED			
Technology	0,1 Hz VLF Sine, with built-in dielectic loss factor measurement Tan Delta for service-aged cables, and sinewave-PD diagnostics		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltage	0 62 kV <sub>neak</sub> (0 44 kV <sub>RMs</sub> )		
Test load	1 μF at 44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz	1 μF at 44 kV <sub>pMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz	
		Up to 10 μF at reduced test voltages and/or test frequencies	
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 62 Sine; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole and calibrator; suitable for VLF Sine		
Type of Tan Delta device	Internal; suitable for dielectric loss measurement up to 2x U <sub>0</sub> on MV cables rated up to 36 kV		
Tan Delta range	10 <sup>-4</sup> 10 <sup>0</sup>		
Tan Delta accuracy	10-4		
Tan Delta resolution	10 <sup>-5</sup>		
Automatic evaluation	Yes, built-in evaluation of results as per IEEE 400.2		

#### System expansions – Optional packages for cable testing and cable diagnostics

Cable diagnostics, in accordance	with IEC 60270 and IEEE 400	
Diagnostics DYNAMIC M		
Technologies	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular for general cable testing Slope for PD-monitored withstand testing during commissioning of new cables DAC for non-destructive PD testing on service-aged cables	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltages  VLF CR, Slope  DAC	$0 \dots 40 \text{ kV}_{\text{RMS}}$ $0 \dots 40 \text{ kV}_{\text{peak}}$ ; suitable for PD diagnostics up to 1.7x U <sub>0</sub> on MV cables rated up to 25 kV	
Test loads  VLF CR, Slope  DAC	5 μF at 40 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz 5 μF at 40 kV <sub>peak</sub>	
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole and calibrator; suitable for all waveforms VLF CR, Slope, DAC, VLF Sine	
Diagnostics DYNAMIC L		
Technologies	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular for general cable testing Slope for PD-monitored withstand testing during commissioning of new cables DAC for non-destructive PD testing on service-aged cables	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltages  VLF CR, Slope  DAC	NVI3	
Test loads  VLF CR, Slope  DAC	4.4 $\mu F$ at 60 $kV_{RMS}$ and 0.1 Hz 4.6 $\mu F$ at 60 $kV_{peak}$	
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole and calibrator; suitable for all waveforms VLF CR, Slope, DAC, VLF Sine	
Diagnostics ULTIMATE M		
Technologies	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular for general cable testing Slope for PD-monitored withstand testing during commissioning of new cables DAC for non-destructive PD testing on service-aged cables 0.1 Hz VLF Sine with built-in dielectric loss factor measurement for service-aged cables	
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
DAC	$0 \dots 40 \text{ kV}_{\text{RMS}}$ $0 \dots 40 \text{ kV}_{\text{peak}}$ ; suitable for PD diagnostics up to 1.7x U <sub>0</sub> on MV cables rated up to 25 kV $0 \dots 45 \text{ kV}_{\text{peak}} (0 \dots 32 \text{ kV}_{\text{RMS}})$	
Test loads VLF CR. Slope	5 μF at 40 kV <sub>RMs</sub> and 0.1 Hz 5 μF at 40 kV <sub>peak</sub> 0.6 μF at 45 kV <sub>peak</sub> (32 kV <sub>RMs</sub> ) and 0.1 Hz	
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole and calibrator; suitable for all waveforms VLF CR, Slope, DAC, VLF Sine	
Type of Tan Delta device	Internal; suitable for dielectric loss measurement up to $2x\ U_0$ on MV cables rated up to $25\ kV$ or $1.5x\ U_0$ on MV cables rated up to $36\ kV$	
Tan Delta range	10 <sup>-3</sup> 10 <sup>0</sup>	
Tan Delta accuracy	10-3	
Tan Delta resolution	10-4	
Automatic evaluation	Yes, built-in evaluation of results as per IEEE 400.2	

#### System expansions – Optional packages for cable testing and cable diagnostics

Cable diagnostics, in accordance	with IEC 60270 and IEEE 400		
Diagnostics ULTIMATE L			
Technologies	0.1 Hz VLF Cosine-Rectangular for general cable testing Slope for PD-monitored withstand testing during commissioning of new cables DAC for non-destructive PD testing on service-aged cables 0.1 Hz VLF Sine with built-in dielectric loss factor measurement for service-aged cables		
System integration	Functionally fully integrated, operation via CENTRIX	control unit or alternatively via external laptop	
Voltages  VLF CR, Slope DAC VLF Sine	LIVID .		
Test loads  VLF CR, Slope  DAC	4.4 μF at 60 kV <sub>RMS</sub> and 0.1 Hz 4.6 μF at 60 kV <sub>peak</sub> 1 μF at 62 kV <sub>peak</sub> (44 kV <sub>RMS</sub> ) and 0.1 Hz		
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60; IEC 60270-compliant external partial discharge detector with HV coupling capacitor, filters, quadrupole, and calibrator; suitable for all waveforms VLF CR, Slope, DAC, VLF Sine		
Type of Tan Delta device	Internal; suitable for dielectric loss measurement up to $2x U_0$ on MV cables rated up to $36 \text{ kV}$		
Tan Delta range	10-4 100		
Tan Delta accuracy	10-4		
Tan Delta resolution	10 <sup>-5</sup>		
Automatic evaluation	Yes, built-in evaluation of results as per IEEE 400.2		
PD coupling device (always inclu	ided in the associated options above)		
Type of PD coupling device	PDS 60 V2	PDS 62 Sine	
Suitable for waveforms	VLF CR, Slope, DAC, VLF Sine	VLF Sine (0.1 0.01 Hz)	
Weight	30 kg	14.5 kg	
HV coupling capacitor	25 nF		
Sensitivity	2 pC >100 nC		
Inherent PD level (self-noise)	< 2 pC		
PD impulse repetition rate	100 kHz		
PD localisation Technology Measurement range Velocity of propagation (VOP, V/2) Sampling rate Bandwidth Accuracy Resolution	0 16 km (VOP = 80 m/μs) 50 120 m/μs 125 MHz 25 MHz 1% of the cable length		
PD calibrator  PD pinpointing	Fully compliant with IEC 60270, calibration ranges 100 pC 100 nC Yes, with external handheld device PD Loc		
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